

**KALOJI NARAYANA RAO UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
WARANGAL, TELANGANA– 506 002**

M.D/ M.S DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: OCTOBER 2025

OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY

PAPER – IV

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 100

Note: Answer all questions

Give Diagrammatic representation wherever necessary

Write an essay on the following:

10 X 10 = 100

1. Enumerate the indications of Cochlear implant. Describe Cochlear implant surgery (Posterior Tympanotomy route).
2. Stapedotomy – Evolution of Stapes surgery, surgical steps with diagrams
3. Lasers in ENT.
4. Panendoscopy in ENT.
5. Management of T₃N₁M₀ malignancy of Pyriform fossa.
6. Approaches to Anterior skull base. Note on Trans sphenoidal approaches.
7. Botox in ENT.
8. PET scan (Positron Emission Tomography).
9. Papillary Carcinoma Thyroid – clinical feature and management.
10. Conservative Laryngeal surgeries.
