

**KALOJI NARAYANA RAO UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES  
WARANGAL, TELANGANA STATE – 506 002  
D.M. /M.CH. DEGREE EXAMINATION: March,2025**

**PEADIATRIC SURGERY  
PAPER – III  
(CLINICAL APPLICATION-II)**

**Time: 3 Hours.**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Note:** Answer all questions.  
Give Diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

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**Write essay on the following:**

**2 X 30 = 60**

1. Bladder augmentation – indications; pre-operative assessment; surgical techniques; metabolic disturbances with different types of augmentation management of complications; long term prognosis.
2. Antenatal diagnosis; grading and counselling regarding hydronephrosis. Discuss with the help of an algorithm the management of a new-born with antenatally detected bilateral hydronephrosis.

**Write short note on the following:**

**4 X 10 = 40**

3. Hypospadias – classifications, evaluations, principles of management. Discuss the treatment of a distal hypospadias.
4. Ovarian tumours. Write briefly about classification, clinical presentation investigations and principles of management.
5. Mitrofanoff procedure-principles, indications, techniques and complications.
6. Prune belly syndrome.

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