

PAPER CODE: 6022

**KALOJI NARAYANA RAO UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
WARANGAL, TELANGANA STATE – 506 002**

D.M. /M.CH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS: NOVEMBER, 2023

**NEPHROLOGY
PAPER – II
(CLINICAL APPLICATION-I)**

Time: 3 Hours.

Max Marks: 100

Note: Answer all questions.

Give Diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

Write essay on the following:

2 X 30 = 60

1. Discuss the nutritional assessment in a patient with chronic kidney disease and dietary management of chronic kidney disease patients.
2. Evaluation and management of chronic hypernatremia.

Write a short note on the following:

4 X 10 = 40

3. Steps of calculi formation.
4. Evolution and management of metabolic acidosis.
5. Cerebral salt wasting syndrome.
6. Clinical relevance of casts on urine microscopy.
