

PAPER CODE: MR002

**KALOJI NARAYANA RAO UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
TELANGANA STATE, WARANGAL – 506 002
POST DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATIONS: DECEMBER, 2025**

**MEDICAL RETINA
PAPER–II**

Time: 3 Hours.

Max Marks: 100

Note: Answer all questions with neat diagrams whenever necessary
All question carry equal marks.

Write an essay on the following:

10 X 10 = 100

1. Discuss pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis, differential diagnosis and management of Intermediate Uveitis.
2. Write the causes, clinical features, diagnosis and surgical management of Macular Holes.
3. What is Endophthalmitis. What are the precautions to be taken to prevent postoperative Endophthalmitis.
4. Discuss the role of Lasers in diabetic Macular Retinopathy.
5. Posterior segment complications in a case of blunt trauma to the Eye. How will you manage them.
6. What are the causes of Vitreous Haemorrhage? How are you going to manage a case of Vitreous Haemorrhage?
7. Multifocal Choroiditis- clinical features, etiology, evaluation and management.
8. Massive Sub macular haemorrhage- etiology, evaluation and management.
9. Describe the predisposing peripheral Retinal degenerations for Retinal Detachment and give indications and methods of Prophylaxis.
10. a) Torpedo Maculopathy.
b) Welder's Maculopathy.
