

**KALOJI NARAYANA RAO UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES
WARANGAL, TELANGANA STATE – 506 002
POST DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP EXAMINATIONS: DECEMBER, 2025
UROGYNAECOLOGY
PAPER–II**

Time: 3 Hours.

Max Marks: 100

Note: All question carry equal marks.
Give diagrammatic representation wherever necessary.

Write an essay on the following:

10 X 10 = 100

1. a) Define Bladder pain syndrome/IC.
b) How important are Hunner's ulcers in the diagnosis and describe them.
c) Describe the other cystoscopic findings of BPS/IC. (3+3+4)
2. a) Describe the Autologous sling placement in SUI.
b) Describe the complications of Autologous Fascia sling.
c) Describe the AMID classification of meshes that can be used in SUI. (4+4+2)
3. a) Describe the obliterative procedure done in POP.
b) Describe Colpocleisis procedure.
c) Complications of the procedure. (5+3+2)
4. a) Describe the role of Pessaries in POP and their methods of actions.
b) Describe the results of the pessary trial and what pessaries are appropriate for different kinds of prolapsed?
c) Are pessaries useful in SUI, if so which one?
d) What would be the complications of pessaries? (4+3+1+2)
5. a) How common are urological injuries in pelvic surgeries?
b) How do you repair if ureter is cut at the pelvic brim?
c) What is the fistula rate in this type of surgery? (3+5+2)
6. a) Is there an advantage in preserving the uterus in POP surgery.
b) Describe the procedure for uterine preserving surgery.
c) Disadvantages of preserving the uterus POP. (3+4+3)
7. Sacral neuro modulation – mechanism, indications and current role in urogyne practice. (3+3+4)
8. a) Describe the structure and innervation of female urethra.
b) Describe how a urethroplasty is done for stricture of the urethra. (4+6)
9. Mid urethral slings in SUI, relevant anatomy, counselling of the patient, follow up. (3+4+2+1)
10. Non consummation of marriage in young woman, evaluation, counselling, treatment options. (4+3+3)
